DORCHESTER



Maryland Child Care Resource Network

Child Care Demographics

Dorchester County Report

Dorchester County boasts more than 1,500 miles of beautiful shoreline and is one of Maryland's largest counties with nearly 600 square miles of land and 70 of water. Its close proximity to Baltimore and Washington attracts large and small businesses and entrepreneurs due to cost advantages, business assets, and unique quality of life.¹

The Dorchester Regional Technology Park is the home of the new Eastern Shore Innovation Center incubator. As a federally designated HUBZone, the location provides federal contracting opportunities for qualified small businesses located in the zone. Several businesses in Dorchester County continue to expand. Dorchester County is ideally situated on the central Atlantic seaboard, allowing overnight truck access to one-third of the U.S. population. New York, Philadelphia and Richmond are within an approximate 200 mile radius.¹ Dorchester county has more than 670 businesses employing over 9,700 workers.² Additionally, 21 of those businesses employ 100 or more people.³ Major employers include Cadmus Communications, Cambridge Internal Inc., Coastal Gunite Construction Co., Hyatt, and Maryland Wire Belts.³

1. http://commerce.maryland.gov/Documents/ResearchDocument/AlleganyBef.pdf Source: Maryland Department of Commerce, Brief Economic Facts, 2019.

 https://data.bls.gov/cew/apps/table_maker/v4/table_maker.htm#type=1&year=2020&qtr =1&own=5&ind=10&supp=0 Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, March 2020.

3 .https://www.dllr.state.md.us/lmi/emplists/ Source: Maryland Department of Labor, Major Employers List- Workforce Information & Performance, 2019

The Maryland Child Care Resource Network and Maryland Family Network, Inc. are co-publishers of this Baltimore County Report for the Network's Maryland Child Care Demographics Report series. The series includes reports for the State, for each of Maryland's 23 counties and the City of Baltimore.

This publication was produced as a work for hire for the benefit of, and with funds from, the Maryland State Department of Education.

Frequently Requested Child Care Information

Child Population 2010

Age Group	Number in age group
0-1	809
2-4	1,228
5-9	1,902
10-11	721
Total	4,660

Source: Maryland Department of Planning (MDP), 2010 Census Summary File 1.

Child Care Costs as Compared to Other Major Household Expenses

The estimated current median family income in Dorchester is \$60,717⁶. A family of four that included a couple and two children ages 0-23 months and 2-4 years can be expected to have the following yearly household expenses:

Expense			
		Cost	% of Income
Child Care		\$ 14,258	23.5%
Infant ¹	\$7,102		
Preschooler ²	\$7,156		
Food³		\$ 11,219	18.5%
Housing⁴		\$ 18,156	29.9%
Taxes⁵		\$ 12,965	21.4%
Total		\$ 56,598	93.2%

¹ Average cost of full-time care in a family child care home (LOCATE, 2020).
² Average cost of full-time care in a child care center (LOCATE, 2020). ³ Aviational average cost of food at home based on a moderate cost plan (Cost of Food at Home Estimated for Food Plans at Four Cost Level, July 2020), U.S. Average, United States Department of Agriculture). ⁴Based on U.S. Bureau of the Census 2010 median selected owner costs with a mortgage; included mortgage, taxes, insurance and utilities. ⁵State and local taxes per Comptroller of Maryland (2020), Medicare and FICA taxes per moneychimp.com (2020). Taxes do not refl^ect Earned Income Credit. ⁶Current income as shown in the Geolytics Report dated July 2020.

Average Weekly Cost of Full-time Child Care

Dorchester County Family Child Child **Care Programs Care Centers** 0-23 months \$ 136.58 \$ 163.33 2-4 years \$ 114.58 \$ 137.62 5 years¹ \$ 111.50 \$ 128.57 School Age Full² \$ 105.58 \$ 131.00 School Age B/A³ \$ 78.82 \$ 83.75

Source: MFN/LOCATE: Child Care, 6/20.

¹Average cost of full time care for a 5 year old. Defined as child being in full time child care or being in kindergarten and out-of-school child care, i.e., holidays, school closures and summers. ²Average cost of full time care for a 6+ school age child (out-of-school child care, i.e., holidays, school closures and summers). ³Average cost of before and after school child care.

Number of Dorchester Children under 12 with Mothers in the Work Force¹

4,805 – 82.5%² of total 2020 child population under 12 (5,825).

¹Source: MFN/LOCATE: Child Care. ²Percent based on 2010 census data. Total population number based on GeoLytics, Inc. report, July 2020.

Population Information

Child Population¹

		2000		2010
[Dorchester	Maryland	Dorchester	Maryland
0-3 years	973	209,218	1,225	217,560
3-4 years	677	144,175	812	146,928
5 years	361	74,546	359	72,700
6-9 years	1,656	316,772	1,543	294,168
10-11 year	rs 896	162,481	721	151,023
Total	4,563	907,192	4,660	882,379

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000, 2010.

Female Population (selected ages)

Age Group	2000	2010
20-24	775	936
25-29	841	984
30-34	986	892
Total	2,602	2,812

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000, 2010.

Work Force Information Total Population Ages 16+ in Work Force

	Dorchester	Maryland
2010		
Female	8,837	1,570,193
Male	8,012	1,623,215
2000		
Female	7,429	1,351,034
Male	7,715	1,418,491
Change		
Female	15.9(+)	90% (+)
Male	3.8% (+)	14.4% (+)

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000, 2010 American Community Survey (ACS).

Females (16+) with Children

Age Group	2000	2010	Change
Total females (16+) with children under 6	796	2,312	N/A*
Total females (16+) with children under 6 in the work force	633	N/A*	N/A*
Total females (16+) with children 6-17	2,083	4,140	N/A*
Total females (16+) with children 6-17 in the work force	1,667	N/A*	N/A*

Total Population

	Dorchester	Maryland
2010	32,618	5,773,552
2000	30,674	5,296,486
1995	30,349	5,046,079
1990	30,236	4,780,753
1980	30,623	4,216,975

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2010, 2000, 1990, 1980.

Male Population (selected ages)

Age Group	2000	2010
20-24	659	867
25-29	730	872
30-34	900	789
Total	2,289	2,528

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000, 2010.

Households

	2000	2010
Total household		
population	30,004	32,112
Total # of households	12,706	13,522
Average household size	2.36	2.37

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000, 2010.

Census Information

Families and Poverty

	2000	%	2010	%	%Change
All Families	8,506	100%	8,894	100%	4.6%(+)
Families Below					
Poverty Level	865	10.2%	685	7.7%	21.2%(-)
All Families					
w/Children					
Under 6	722	N/A*	792	100%	N/A*
Families					
w/Children					
Under 5 Below					
Poverty Level	210	N/A*	N/A*	18.0%	N/A*
All Families					
w/Children					
Under 18	3,471	100%	3,314	100%	4.5%(-)
	- 1				
Families					
w/Children					
Under 18 Below					
Poverty Level	629	18.1%	500	15.1%	20.5%(-)
,					
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000, 2010, Prepared by MDP.					

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000, 2010. Prepared by MDP. *Comparable data not available from 2010 Census.

Educational Attainment

	Dorchester	%Adult Pop. Over 25 Yrs	Maryland	%Adult Pop. Over 25 Yrs
High Scho Grad or Higher	ol 19,024	82.7%	3,410,847	88.1%
Bachelor's Degree or Higher		17.3%	1,396,843	36.1%

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2008-2010 ACS.

Children and Poverty

	2000	%	2010	%	%Change
Total Related Children Under 18	6,096	100%	5,915	100%	3.0%(-)
Total Children Under 18 Below Poverty Level	1,348	22.1%	1,177	19.9%	12.7%(-)
Total Children Under 5 Below Poverty Level	275	20.3%	N/A*	20.8%	N/A*
Total Children 5-17 Below Poverty Level	1,073	22.6%	N/A*	19.5%	N/A*

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000, 2010. Prepared by MDP. *Comparable data not available from 2010 Census.

Families

Dorchester	Total	Total # of All Families With Related Children Under Age 6	Total # of All Families With Related Children Under Age 18
2000	8,506	722	3,471
2010	8,894	960	3,823
Change	4.6%(+)	33.0%(+)	10.1%(+)

Marylan	d Total	Total # of All Families With Related Children Under Age 6	Total # of All Families With Related Children Under Age 18
2000	1,359,318	150,011	662,172
2010	1,447,002	170,870	728,045
Change	6.5%(+)	13.9%(+)	9.9%(+)

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000, 2010. Prepared by MDP.

Demographics

Dorchester County

Income, Unemployment and Housing Information

Annual Wage Rate Information

Public School Teacher Salary Average (Dorchester County)	\$56,264
Public School Teacher Salary Average (MD)	\$73,444
Nonpublic School teacher Average (Maryland)	\$58,602
Family Child Care Provider (Maryland)	\$40,375
Child Care Center Director (Maryland)	\$41,168
Center Senior Staff/Teacher (Maryland)	\$26,054
Center Aide (Maryland)	\$18,183

Sources: MSDE, Jan 2020, Association of Independent Maryland Schools (AIMS), 2019-20 school year, and MFN's 2020 Statewide Survey of Family Child Care Providers and Child Care Centers.

Family Income

Median Family Income, 2010 Census		
Dorchester	\$59,070	
Maryland	\$83,137	

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2008-2010 ACS.

Median Household Income ¹ :		
Dorchester	\$51,271	
Maryland	\$72,462	

Income Distribution	Percent Households		
	Dorchester	Maryland	
under \$25,000	24.5%	13.6%	
\$25,000 - \$49,999	24.6%	16.6%	
\$50,000 - \$74,999	18.4%	16.0%	
\$75,000 +	32.5%	53.9%	

Source: ¹GeoLytics, Inc. report, 2020. U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates. Data is not directly comparable to 2010 or earlier reports.

NOTE: Percentages may not total 100% because of rounding

Unemployment Rate

	Dorchester	Maryland
2000	7.0%	3.4%
2001	7.2%	4.0%
2002	6.7%	3.9%
2003	7.8%	4.1%
2004	5.9%	3.9%
2005	4.6%	3.9%
2006	5.4%	3.7%
2007	5.8%	3.6%
2008	6.2%	4.5%
2009	10.9%	7.1%
2010	9.8%	7.3%
2011	10.0%	7.2%
2012	9.5%	6.5%
2013	8.9%	6.2%
2014	8.9%	5.6%
2015	6.5%	5.0%
2015	6.5%	5.0%
2016	5.9%	4.5%
2017	5.9%	4.3%
2018	5.5%	4.5%
2019	5.5%	3.9%
2020	8.1%	8.3%

Maryland Department of Labor, Licensing and Regulation (DLLR) 6/2020.

Housing Information

	Dorchester	Maryland
Owner-Occupied housing	9,500 (71%)	1,426,267 (67%)
Renter-Occupied housing	3,911 (29%)	701,172 (33%)

Note: Percentage is based on total occupied housing units.

	Dorchester	Maryland
Mean value of Owner- Occupied Housing	\$204,300	\$301,400
Median Selected Monthly Owner Costs With a Mortgage	\$1,513	\$2,016
Median Gross Residential Monthly Rent	\$738	\$1,131

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2008-2010 ACS.

Supply of Regulated Early Childhood Programs and Education

Children's Programs by Type with Capacity/ Enrollment

# Progra	# of ams	Open on 6/30/2020 ²	Capacity ¹
Family Child Care Providers	44	39	346
*OCC Licensed Group Programs	12	N/A	535
8-12 Hour Child Care Centers	9	6	336
Infant/Toddler	4	2	17
Part-Day	1	0	N/A
Before/after School (School & Center-Based)	7	5	152
Employer-Sponsored Centers	0	0	0
Youth Camps	6	0	N/A
Nursery Schools	1	0	N/A
Private Kindergarten	0	0	N/A
**Head Start	2	0	186
***Public Pre-Kindergarten Sites	7	0	N/A

¹Capacity total refers to capacity prior to COVID-19 restrictions. Capacity during COVID-19 restrictions is not available.

²Reflects the number of providers that were open as of June 30, 2020 during COVID-19 restrictions.

*Note: Numbers do not total because facilities may have more than one type of program. Unless otherwise indicated, all programs are privately funded.

** Federally funded programs which include Head Start, Early Head Start and Home-based Head Start.

Public and Private Schools (Elementary and Middle)

***State funded.

Source: MFN/LOCATE Child Care, 6/20; Maryland State Department of Education; Department of Health and Mental Hygiene.

Education

	Public	Private*
Elementary Schools	6	1
Middle Schools	2	0
Combined	1	2

Elementary School Enrollment

	Public	Private*
Pre-Kindergarten	223	44
Kindergarten	357	6
Grades 1 - 6	2,118	41
Total	2,698	91

Source: MSDE, 2019-20 school year. Enrollment figures are for September 30, 2019. Private schools include MSDE approved schools and those operated by a tax-exempt religious organization which hold a letter of exemption from approval in accordance with State law.

*Self reported data from Maryland Nonpublic Schools as reported to MSDE.*Self reported data from Maryland Nonpublic Schools as reported to MSDE.

Density of Family Providers and Center Programs by Community/Zip Code

The following chart shows the number of registered family child care providers and licensed full-day child care centers in Dorchester as of June 30, 2020.

Community/	Family		8-12 Hour	
Zip Code	Provid	lers %	Centers	%
Cambridge 21613	10	22.7	8	88.9
East New Market	-			
21631	9	20.5	0	0.0
Federalsburg 2163	22	4.5	0	0.0
Hurlock 21643	19	43.2	1	11.1
Secretary 21664	1	2.3	0	0.0
Vienna 21869	3	6.8	0	0.0
Totals	44	100.0%	9	100.0%

Source: MFN/LOCATE: Child Care, 6/20.

NOTE: Percentages may not total 100% because of rounding.

Demographics

Dorchester County

Supply of Regulated Child Care

Density of Regulated Family Child Care Homes in Dorchester County

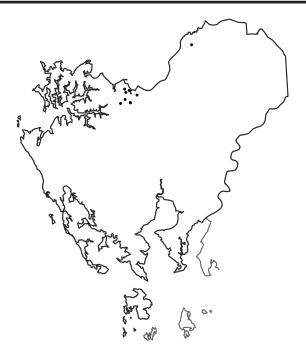
1 dot = 1 home



Source: MFN/LOCATE: Child Care, 6/20.

Density of Licensed 8-12 Hour Child Care Centers in Dorchester County

1 dot = 1 center

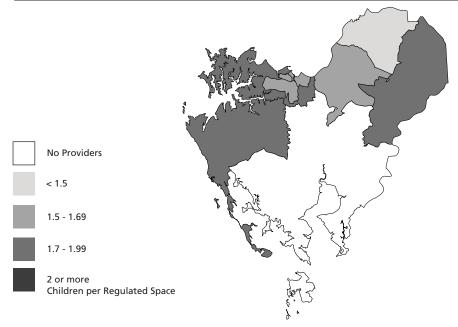


Source: MFN/LOCATE: Child Care, 6/20.

emographics

Supply of Regulated Child Care

Number of Children 0-5 Years Per Regulated Child Care Space by Census Tract



This map is based on census tracts defined by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. It does not accurately delineate land/water boundaries in some census tracts. Sources: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2010. MFN/LOCATE: Child Care, 6/20.

Past and Anticipated Growth Patterns for Family/Center Providers

Family Child Care Providers in Dorchester 2016-2025

100

80

60

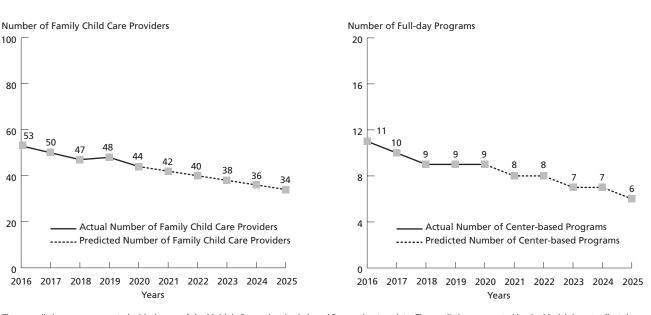
40

20

0

53 50

47

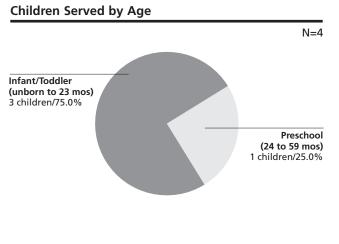


Center-based Programs in Dorchester 2016-2025 Full-day (8 to 12 hours)

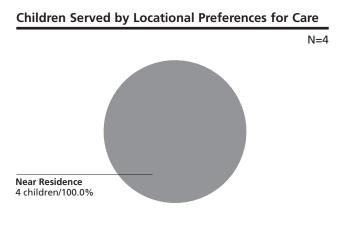
These predictions were generated with the use of the Multiple Regression Analysis and Forecasting template. The predictions generated by the Model do not reflect the effects of current changes to social programs affecting child care. Source: MFN/LOCATE: Child Care, 6/20.

Demographics

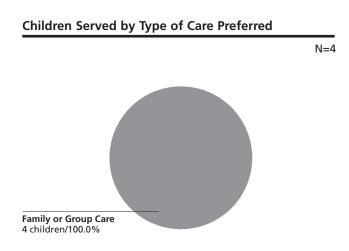
Dorchester



Source: LOCATE: Child Care at Maryland Family Network, Baltimore (7/1/19-6/30/20).

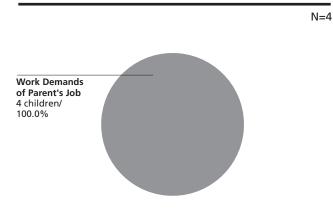


Source: LOCATE: Child Care at Maryland Family Network, Baltimore (7/1/19-6/30/20).



Source: LOCATE: Child Care at Maryland Family Network, Baltimore (7/1/19-6/30/20).

Reason Child Care is Needed



Source: LOCATE: Child Care at Maryland Family Network, Baltimore (7/1/19-6/30/20).

Demand for Child Care

Number of Children Served by LOCATE: Child Care 4 children (7/1/19-6/30/20)

Full-time or Part-time Care Needs of Children Served

Full-time: 3 children (75.0%)
Part-time: 1 children (25.0%)
Other*: 0 child (0.0%)

* Includes requests for sick, backup and temporary care.
 Source: LOCATE: Child Care at Maryland Family Network, Baltimore (7/1/19-6/30/20).

Child Care Scholarship Program (CCS)*

LOCATE Calls received from parents with children eligible for Child Care Scholarship 0 (0.0% of all calls)

LOCATE Calls received from parents with children receiving Child Care Scholarship 0 (0.0% of all calls)

Source: LOCATE: Child Care at Maryland Family Network, Baltimore (7/1/19-6/30/20). * Formerly Child Care Subsidy Program

Major Factors Important to Parents Who Found Child Care In Dorchester County

Factor	Count
Educational program	1

Source: LOCATE: Child Care at Maryland Family Network, Baltimore (7/1/19-6/30/20).

Demographics

Supply of Child Care

Child Care Scholarship Program (CCS)*

Family Child Care Providers willing to care for CCS children in Dorchester County 11 (25.0% of total family child care providers)

Child Care Centers willing to care for CCS children in Dorchester County

5 (55.6% of total child care centers)

N=4

LOCATE: Child Care at Maryland Family Network Baltimore, June 2020. * Formerly Child Care Subsidy Program

Dorchester County FY20 Allocation (estimated) \$832,774 = 159 full-time children

Additional Expenditures due to COVID-19 (actual) \$1,182,088 = April, May & June 2020 aggregate

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, Office of Child Care.

Special Needs Child Care

Family providers who serve/have served children with special needs

25 (56.8% of total family child care providers in Dorchester)

Centers who serve/have served children with special needs

8 (88.9% of total child care centers in Dorchester)

Source: LOCATE: Child Care at Maryland Family Network, Baltimore (7/1/19-6/30/20).

Definitions

Before/After-School Care: School-Age child care offers care to children enrolled in Kindergarten or above. Care is provided before and/or after school and during school holidays/vacations. Programs are licensed by the Office of Child Care. Programs may operate from a school building or other licensed facility.

Census of Population and Housing: There are two versions of the Census questionnaire: a short form which asks a limited number of population and housing questions of all households, and a long form questionnaire which asks additional social and economic questions of a sample of all households. The user should note that data obtained from a sample are subject to sampling variability, and that there are limitations to many of these data.

Child Care: The care or supervision of a child when the child's parent has given the child's care over to another for some portion of a 24-hour-day as a supplement to the parent's primary care of the child. (OCC)

Child Care Center: Child care provided in a facility that, for part or all of the day, provides care to children in the absence of the parent. Centers are licensed by the Office of Child Care.

Child Care Scholarship Program (CCS)*: Provides financial assistance to eligible families in securing care for their children in registered family child care homes or licensed child care centers while parents/guardians are attending school, working, or in job training.

Children with Special Needs: Children who, because of a disability or other special educational, developmental, physical, emotional, behavioral, or medical condition, require additional care, or whose activities are restricted by a certain condition. (OCC)

Current Median Family Income: Current median family income is the value shown in a Geolytics report dated July 2020.

Current Population Estimates: Current population estimates are based on GeoLytics, Inc. Reports.

Educational Attainment: The highest level of school completed or the highest degree received. Educational attainment figures were used for persons over 25 years of age. (U.S. Bureau of the Census)

Employer-Sponsored Centers: A child care center located on-site or off-site which is sponsored by a corporation, business, or other employer. Employees are given priority for enrollment slots.

Family Child Care: The care given to a child younger than 13 years old or to a developmentally disabled person younger than 21 years old, in place of parental care for less than 24 hours a day, in a residence other than the child's residence and for which the provider is paid. Regulations allow a family child care provider to care for as many as eight children at any time. (OCC)

Family Household Income: Family includes a householder and one or more persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. (U.S. Bureau of the Census)

Head Start: Project Head Start provides comprehensive developmental services for children from low-income families. Head Start is comprised of four components including Education, Health, Parent Involvement, and Social Services. Head Start Centers serve children from age 3 to school entry age from income eligible families.

Infant/Toddler: In the State of Maryland, "infant" means a child under 18 months old. "Toddler" means a child 18 months old or older but younger than 2 years old. (OCC) MFN reports "infant" as a child birth through 23 months of age.

Kindergarten: An instructional program for children who are 5 years old by September 1st of each academic year. Programs may be operated by a private or public school. Kindergarten is the year of school which precedes entrance to first grade.

Nursery Schools: An instructional program approved or exempted by the Maryland State Department of Education for children who are two through four years old. The maximum length of the program is 6 hours per day, however most operate only a few hours per day and may meet only two or three times per week for a nine month period.

Owner Costs with Mortgage (Selected Monthly): The sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, contracts to purchase, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire hazard, and flood insurance on the property; utilities; and fuels. It also includes, where appropriate, the monthly condominium fees or mobile home costs. A housing unit is owner-occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. (U.S. Bureau of the Census)

Demographics

Definitions

Part Day: A program regulated by OCC with an educational focus for children one or two years before entering kindergarten. These programs are usually 2-3 hrs/day, 2-3 days/week, nine months/year.

Pre-Kindergarten: These are publicly funded prekindergarten programs for eligible 4-year-old children administered by local boards of education or qualified vendors. The programs have the overall goal of providing learning experiences to help children develop and maintain school readiness skills necessary for successful school performance. Local school systems shall enroll all 4-year-old applicants from economically disadvantaged or homeless families.

Poverty Level: The poverty guideline for a family of four persons was \$26,200 in 2020. (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, JAN 2020)

Renter Occupied Gross Monthly Rent: Monthly contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities and fuels, if these are paid by the renter. All occupied housing units which are not owner-occupied, whether they are rented for cash rent or occupied without payment of cash rent, are classified as renter-occupied. (U.S. Bureau of the Census)

Unemployment Rate: Civilians 16 years old and over are classified unemployed if they (1) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, and (2) were looking for work during the last four weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job. Also included were civilians who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off. (U.S. Bureau of the Census)

Youth Camps (Licensed): A day camp, residential camp, travel camp, or trip camp licensed by the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene.

The Maryland Child Care Resource Network is a public/ private partnership designed to expand and improve child care delivery in Maryland. Maryland Family Network manages the Network and operates as its Statewide Coordinating Entity. Funding for this publication was made available by Maryland Family Network, the Maryland State Department of Education, and Maryland's business community.

For more information regarding the Child Care Demographic Reports, contact: Maryland Family Network 1001 Eastern Avenue, 2nd Floor Baltimore, Maryland 21202 *tel* 410.659.7701 *fax* 410.783.0814 *www.marylandfamilynetwork.org*

For information regarding technical assistance and training for the child care community, contact: **Chesapeake Child Care Resource Center Chesapeake College** P.O. Box 8 Wye Mills, MD 21679 tel 410.822.5400 x1357# This publication was produced as a work for hire for the benefit of, and with funds from, the Maryland State Department of Education.

©2021 Maryland State Department of Education ©2021 Maryland Family Network



MARYLAND FAMILY NETWORK



